## Category 2 Budgets FY2021 - FY2025

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## How Budget Cycles Work

## Cycle Rules

- All applicants will be subject to fixed five-year budget cycles for Category 2 funding requests
- The five-year cycle is the same for all applicants regardless of the first year in the cycle that they receive funding
- All budgets will be reset at the beginning of each new budget cycle and any remaining unused budget from a previous cycle will not rollover to the next cycle
- Budgets will be set in the first year of the cycle with the ability to adjust in subsequent years
- Applicants may submit applications in any funding year during the five-year cycle
- Budget calculations will be district-wide rather than at the school building level


## Fixed Five-Year Budget Cycles

All budgets will be on a fixed five-year budget cycle

## Budget Cycles

Cycle 1: FY2021 - FY2025
Cycle 2: FY2026 - FY2030
Cycle 3: FY2031 - FY2035

## Updating Counts

Applicants will only be required to provide student counts once (calculated at the time that the discount is calculated that funding year) during a five-year funding cycle for the purposes of calculating the budget. Applicants will still need to annually update data for the purposes of calculating their E-Rate discount percentage.

## Required

Applicants must validate their student counts for each school and library in the district in the first year an applicant applies for Category 2 support during the relevant five-year cycle

## Optional

Applicants, if they choose to do so, can update their student counts in subsequent funding years to reflect, for example, an increased budget due to increased student enrollment

Applicants are not required to do so, and can instead keep the student count information for the entire five years of the budget cycle

## Buildings Under Construction

School districts with buildings under construction are no longer be permitted to estimate the number of students for those buildings because those students will otherwise be accounted for in the district-wide budget by the district enrollment numbers

An independent school with its own entity-level budget will be allowed to estimate its enrollment numbers in order to be able to request funding while construction is underway, but if an applicant overestimates the number of students who enroll in that school, it must return to USAC any funding in excess of that which it was entitled based on the actual enrollment by the end of the next funding year

## Non-Instructional Facilities

Non-instructional facilities continue to be ineligible for Category 2 funding

Applicants requesting funding for equipment to be shared district-wide but housed in a non-instructional facility will need to deduct the cost of the non-instructional facility's use of the shared network equipment

## Budget Multipliers

Budget multipliers and the funding floor will be set for each five-year budget cycle:

- Will be set once at the beginning of the cycle
- Will apply to the entire cycle
- Will always be rounded to two digits (dollars and cents)
- Will be adjusted for inflation at the beginning of the cycle


# Calculating Your FY2021 - FY2025 Category 2 Budget 

## FY2021 - FY2025 Multipliers

Budget Multiplier

| FY2021-FY2025 |
| :--- |
| \$167 per student |

Funding Floor
FY2021-FY2025
\$25,000 per school

## Calculating Your Five-Year Budget

School districts will calculate their total five-year budgets using their aggregate student count and the "aggregate funding floor" (the aggregate number of schools times the funding floor)

A school district system need only determine the aggregate number of students throughout the district as well as the total number of eligible schools in the district, without detailing the precise number of students attributable to any individual school

## Choose a Track

Select the column that best reflects your setup in EPC:

| A school district with 11 or more sites | B school district with 10 or fewer sites | C <br> independent school |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | This applies to most but not all Maine school district applicants | This applies to all independent schools <br> (listed in EPC as a school without a parent district) |
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## School Districts with 11 or More Sites

## Determine Which Value is Greater



The greater of these two calculations is your five-year school district-wide pre-discount budget

## District Budget Example

## FY2021-FY2025 Budget for School District A

| Aggregate Students | Schools | Budget Calculation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10,000 students | 15 schools | \$167 budget multiplier * 10,000 students <br> $=\mathbf{\$ 1 , 6 7 0 , 0 0 0}$ AGGREGATE DISTRICT BUDGET |

## District Budget Example

## FY2021-FY2025 Budget for School District B

| Aggregate Students | Schools | Budget Calculation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10,000 students | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ schools | aggregate calculated budget: <br> $\$ 167$ budget multiplier * 10,000 students $=\$ 1,670,000$ |
|  |  | aggregate funding floor: <br> $\$ 25,000$ |
|  |  | the calculated budget is less than the aggregate floor $*$ |
|  |  | $\rightarrow \mathbf{\$ 2 , 5 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ DISTRICT BUDGET |

the funding floor only comes into play if the aggregate budget for the district would fall under
the aggregate funding floor for the district

## School Districts with 10 or Fewer Sites

## Small District Exception

An exception is available for small school districts that have 10 or fewer sites

Applicants with 10 or fewer sites have the option to calculate their budgets on a per-site basis by adding together the budgets of each eligible site within the district

This allows applicants to take advantage of the higher amount for each building (the funding floor versus the budget multiplier * enrollment or square footage)

This optional exception applies to most but not all Maine school district applicants

Count all of the schools that are in your entity list in EPC to determine your eligibility for this hybrid approach

## Complete Your Budget Calculation



## Small District Budget Example

| FY2021-FY2025 Budget for School District C |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| School | Students | Budget Calculation |
| School 1 | 200 students | \$167 budget multiplier * 200 students = \$33,400 |
| School 2 | 200 students | \$167 budget multiplier * 200 students = \$33,400 |
| School 3 | 200 students | \$167 budget multiplier * 200 students = \$33,400 |
| School 4 | 100 students | $\$ 167$ budget multiplier * 100 students $=\$ 16,700$ <br> $\rightarrow$ adjusted to funding floor of $\$ 25,000$ |
| School 5 | 100 students | $\$ 167$ budget multiplier * 100 students $=\$ 16,700$ <br> $\rightarrow$ adjusted to funding floor of \$25,000 |

$\$ 33,400+\$ 33,400+\$ 33,400+\$ 25,000+\$ 25,000=\$ 150,200$ DISTRICT BUDGET
Schools with fewer than 150 students in a district of 10 or fewer entities would adjust to the funding floor

## A Typical Maine District Calculation

## STEP 1

- For schools with fewer than 150 students, multiply number of schools x $\$ 25,000$


## STEP 2

- Multiply enrollment of all other schools $x \$ 167$


## STEP 3

- Add totals of steps 1 and 2 for district C2 budget


## Independent Schools

## Determine Which Value is Greater



## Independent School Budget Examples

| FY2021-FY2025 Budget for School A |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Students | Budget Calculation |
| 300 students | \$167 budget multiplier * 300 students = \$50,100 SCHOOL BUDGET |
| FY2021-FY2025 Budget for School B |  |
| Students | Budget Calculation |
| 50 students | calculated budget: <br> $\$ 167$ budget multiplier * 50 students $=\$ 8,350$ <br> funding floor: <br> $\$ 25,000$ funding floor <br> the calculated budget is less than the funding floor <br> $\rightarrow \mathbf{\$ 2 5 , 0 0 0}$ SCHOOL BUDGET |

